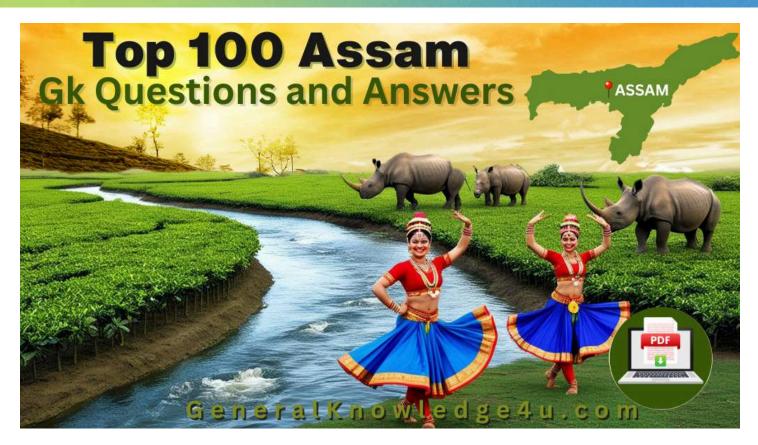
# Top 100 Assam GK



#### Geography of Assam

- How many states share their borders with Assam?
  Answer: 7
- Assam shares international border with which countries?
  Answer: Bhutan and Bangladesh
- 3. What is the total area of Assam state in India? **Answer:** 78,438 sq. km.
- 4. What is the population of Assam? **Answer:** 26,638,407
- 5. What is the population density of Assam per square kilometers? Answer: 398
- 6. What is the total percentage of Assam land comes under forest area? **Answer:** 34%
- 7. Which is the smallest district in Assam? Answer: Bokajali

- 8. Which is the highest peak about 1,860 meters in Assam? Answer: Mt. Tumjang (Seilkal peak)
- 9. What is the highest hill range in Assam? **Answer:** Barail Hills
- 10. Name the highest point in Assam. **Answer:** Chenghehishon
- 11. Which state is to the west of Assam? Answer: Bangladesh
- 12. Which state is to the north of Assam? Answer: Arunachal Pradesh
- 13. Terai zone is situated in which part of Assam? Answer: East zone
- 14. Which river is called the "sorrow of Assam"? Answer: Brahmaputra River
- 15. Which city is known as "The Light of East"? Answer: Guwahati

#### Rivers, Waterways & Dams

- 1. Which river flows in Assam? **Answer:** Brahmaputra
- 2. Which is the National Waterway-2 route in Assam? Answer: Brahmaputra river (from Dhubri to Sadiya)
- 3. What is the name of a headstream of Brahmaputra river? Answer: Dihang
- 4. Where does the origin of Barak river lie? **Answer:** Barali Range
- 5. The Tipaimukh Dam is constructed over which river in Assam? Answer: Barak River
- 6. Which rivers are the main reason for floods in Assam? **Answer:** Brahmaputra and Barak River
- 7. Which dam is used for hydroelectric power and water supply in Assam? Answer: Doyang HEP Dam
- 8. Which dam is used for hydroelectric power and irrigation in Assam? Answer: Kyrdemkulai Dam
- 9. Which river is known as the "Red River" of Assam? Answer: Brahmaputra River
- 10. Which river is the lifeline of Assam and older than the Himalayas? Answer: Brahmaputra River

# Wildlife & Environment

- Which is the predominant tree in the forests of Assam? Answer: Sal
- 2. Name a wild silkworm found in Dima Hasao district in Assam. Answer: Oak Tasar

- 3. Swamp Deer is mostly protected in which National Park in Assam? Answer: Kaziranga National Park
- 4. Which fast-disappearing animal is a refuge at the Kaziranga National Park? Answer: Indian one-horned Rhinoceros
- 5. Which animal has the largest population in Assam in the world? Answer: Wild water buffalo
- 6. Where is the Manas Wildlife Sanctuary situated? **Answer:** Assam (near the Bhutan border)
- 7. Pani Dihing Bird Sanctuary is situated in which district of Assam? Answer: Shivsagar
- 8. Where is the Nameri Wildlife Sanctuary located? Answer: Sonitpur District
- 9. What is the Ramsar site of Assam? **Answer:** Deepor Beel
- 10. Which is the tiger reserve of Assam declared in 2006? Answer: Kaziranga National Park

## History

- 1. When was Assam introduced by the British? **Answer:** 1826
- Crude oil was drilled in Assam for the first time in which year?
  Answer: 1889
- 3. Which district was given to Pakistan in 1947 from Assam? Answer: Sylhet
- 4. What was the older name of Assam? **Answer:** Kamarupa and Pragjyotisha
- 5. In which epics is Assam mentioned? Answer: The Ramayan and The Mahabharat
- 6. Which Assamese king fought against the Pandavas in the battle of Kurukshetra? **Answer:** Naraka's son Bhagadatta
- 7. The Battle of Mehergarh was fought between whom? Answer: The Burmese and Chandrakanta Singh
- 8. Which was the royal symbol of the kings of ancient Kamrupa? Answer: Elephant
- 9. Who founded Assam? Answer: King Sukaphaa (Ahom Kingdom)

# Freedom Movement & Politics

- 1. Who was the first President of the 'Assam Pradesh Committee'? **Answer:** Kuladhar Chaliha
- Who was the President of the Swaraj Party during the Freedom Movement in Assam? Answer: Tarun Ram Phukan
- Who founded the "Mrityu Bahini" during the freedom struggle?
  Answer: Puspalata Das

- 4. Which political party came to power in 1985 in Assam? Answer: Asom Gana Parishad
- 5. Who was the first Prime Minister of Assam in British India? Answer: Sir Syed Muhammad Saadulla
- 6. Who was the first Chief Minister of Assam? Answer: Gopinath Bordoloi
- 7. Who was the first woman CM of Assam? Answer: Syeda Anwara Taimur
- 8. Who was the first Governor of Assam in independent India? Answer: Muhammad Saleh Akbar Hydari
- 9. Who is the present Chief Minister of Assam? Answer: Dr Himanta Biswa Sarma
- 10. Who is the present Chief Secretary of Assam? Answer: Dr. Ravi Kota
- 11. Who is the present Governor of Assam? Answer: Shri Lakshman Prasad Acharya

## **Culture & Festivals**

- What is the folk dance of Assam?
  Answer: Bihu
- 2. What is an important festival of Assam? Answer: Rangoli Bihu
- 3. Which is the popular festival (seasonal) of the Bodos? Answer: Bwisagu
- 4. What is the major harvest festival of the Dimasa people? **Answer:** Bushu
- 5. Which season is related with Bordoichila in Assam? Answer: Pre-monsoon season

# Language, Literature & Symbols

- 1. In which year was Assamese adopted as the official language of Assam? Answer: 1960
- 2. Which language from Assam is included in the Eighth Schedule of the Indian Constitution?

Answer: Bodo

- 3. In which books is the most important literary source for early Assam history? Answer: The Kalika Purana
- 4. Who was known as 'Bihogi Kobi' (Poet of Birds) of Assam? Answer: Raghunath Choudhary
- 5. State Language: Answer: Axomiya (Assamese)
- 6. State Song: Answer: O Mur Apunar Dekh (O My dearest country)
- 7. State Motto: Answer: Joi Aai Axom (Hail Mother Assam)

8. State Seal: Answer: Axom Sorkar (Govt. of Assam)

#### Economy, Industry & Resources

- 1. The Upper Assam districts are major reserves of which natural resources? Answer: Oil and Gas
- 2. Crude oil was first drilled in which year in Assam? Answer: 1889
- 3. Tea-auction center was established in which year in Assam? **Answer:** 1970
- 4. Tocklai Tea Research Institute was established in which year? Answer: 1911
- 5. Where is the oil and natural gas industry center in Assam? Answer: Dibrugarh
- 6. Which are the 4 important oil-refineries in Assam? Answer: Digboi, Numaligarh, Guwahati, and Bongaigaon
- 7. For which agricultural products is Assam renowned worldwide? Answer: Tea and silk
- 8. Which city is the "Tea City of Assam"? **Answer:** Dibrugarh
- 9. How many lakes and ponds are there in Assam covering 15,494 hectares? Answer: 690 lakes and ponds

## **Demography & Administration**

- How many districts and divisions are there in Assam?
  Answer: 35 districts and 5 divisions
- When was Assam established as a state?
  Answer: 1912
- 3. Which state was first carved out of Assam as a full-fledged state? Answer: Nagaland
- 4. What is the name of the state separated from Assam in 1963? Answer: Nagaland
- 5. When did Mizoram separate from Assam? **Answer:** 1972
- 6. In which schedule of the Indian Constitution is the administration of tribal areas in Assam covered?

Answer: Sixth

# **Notable Personalities & Achievements**

- 1. Who is known as the "Iron Lady of Assam"? **Answer:** Chandraprabha Saikiani
- 2. Who is the "Golden Girl of Assam"? **Answer:** Hima Das
- 3. Who is the Lion Man of Assam? Answer: Radha Govinda Baruah

- 4. Who is famous for the conservation effort of the Greater Adjutant Stork species? Answer: Purnima Devi Barman
- 5. Who is known as the Gajapati Assam? Answer: Pratap Singh
- 6. Which king built the Shiv temple at Basistha Ashram in Guwahati? Answer: Rajeswar Singh
- 7. Which king constructed the famous Rang Ghar in Assam? Answer: Rudra Singha
- 8. Who was the Assamese king also known as "Bhaga Raja"? Answer: Surampha

## **Miscellaneous & Fun Facts**

- What is the capital of Assam?
  Answer: Dispur
- 2. Which is the largest city in Assam? **Answer:** Guwahati
- 3. Which is the second most populous city and an important business center in Assam? **Answer:** Silchar
- 4. What is the most common climate of Assam? **Answer:** Tropical monsoon
- What is the temperature range in Assam during summer?
  Answer: 35–38°C
- 6. What is the main food of Assam? **Answer:** Rice
- 7. State Flower: Answer: Foxtail Orchid
- 8. State Tree: Answer: Hollong
- 9. State Animal: Answer: One-horned Rhinoceros

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